Rec: Febr 13th
Ans Sept 21

Cambridge. Feb. 4. 1854

Dear E.

You will think me long silent. I meant to have answered your letter of Dec. 30 long ago — But daylight is too valuable for botany, and my evenings now, when not otherwise engaged, are occupied in laying out plants of hours to be glued down by an old domestic of a great Aunt of my wife's, who passes the winter with us.

I'll send you a brief letter tho. — or at least write it before I sleep.

I am in most capital health — never better — have begun within a year & a half to gain flesh — had risen from 135 or 140 to 150 when last weighed — a year ago — I suspect I weigh 155 now. & am very vigorous.

Perhaps all I can put into 1st vol. of Ex. Expd. Botany is written. I am now doing their Umbelliferae, which, with Saxifrageae

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will go into the vol. if it does not exceed 700 pages without them.

Thurber has got the rest of his plants in fair condition he says - notwithstanding shipwreck. He will have more to send me.

Among those I have not yet studied (laid aside till convenient to take them up) is one of the spiny things figured (a naked branch) in Emory's old Plants of Bacheol. I have only examined male flowers - but now have a little fruit. I do not guess its affinities yet, at all. - 2. What would please you - an Aprodanthes (Pilostyles Hamil.) - looks like flowers of Cuscuta, at first, but the flowers have no stems, but grow directly out of [illegible] (a Salix?) like a miniature Rafflesia.

Bigelow is an ass. Never mind these fellows. All Cactaceous material will of course, and inevitably

come into your hands —
Unfortunately the name Rutosma
= Thamnosma — Torr. in Frem.
so badly described by Torrey. & so
foolishly compared with Zanthoxylum!
that I had no thought of comparing it.
On re-examination, perhaps there will
be barely characters enough to keep
the two plants separate as genera —
I hope so; as Thamnosma is
the oldest, and not a good name
for our species — tho' Rutosma is good
for both.

I suspect Adora varies a good
deal. Aloinastrum Arachnis Aloin-
astrum, in England is just made out of the
hermaph.:— fertile plant. They are
agreed that it was introduced into
England, with American plants. Perhaps
also into Germany.

Ext. Expd. plates are marked. —
in the style of those of Pl. Wright, but
folio — like those of A. B. R. &c.

I have read the proofs of your
brevis — paper in Silliman. and have

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ordered 100 extra copies. Sill. Jour. is bound to let me have, - for help & prints as many copies as I ask for - free of charge. -

I am sorry I have not got Opuntia vulgaris - Remind me, and I will get it for you (& me) in the Spring.

I have somewhere seen the remark that the Southern States Opuntia differs from ours in having more spines &c - by Watt all? or Torrey, Flora N. A. States?

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

It was very kind of you to give us news of the baby. It came long before we got it from the Skinners. As the baby is to bear Mrs. Gray's name, she is teasing me to send a package to you - that she may endorse in it some things she has been preparing. I have only the new ed. of Amer. Acad. Memoirs to send now. (I sent Lieut. Jones' Correspondence to you by mail). I will send it, with the things for Mrs. Skinner (which Mr. S. will pay charges on, & you debit them to me) through the Boston Shoe-

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– dealer in Pearl St. – directing all to you, for greater safety.

Now, for the main purport of my letter, which, like that of a woman, is deferred to the P.S.

I am delighted to hear you will come E. in the spring: and you must come and make us a visit. – You & Madame E. – whether we meet you at Washington or not.

It is not very likely I shall go there – It costs too much time – a very valuable article – as well as expense – and I have nothing in particular to say there. I should like to go – but fear I shall not. But here, we can talk over many things quietly. Mind you come directly to us. Plenty of room here. and most delighted to have you with us.

I send you Hoskins' last letter – which returns. He is a good fellow – & I was glad to settle about the woods

post as he pleased. She had forgotten that he just proposed £4-- & then he forgot all about it.— you see — rather queer. But he always means to do what is right.

So you owe me £1- which leave on account - it will settle itself by & by.

It is late. I must go to bed.

Thanks for all your good wishes. It is too late in the season to wish you a happy new year: But may all prosperity attend you - and may you be able to "throw" physic to the dogs", one of these days, & help us more in Botany,

Ever Yours
faithfully

Asa Gray

P.S. What has become of Fowler?
He wrote me a line from N.Y. long ago -
said his packages had not arrived yet. —
I have heard nothing more. I do not
care at all for the plants he was to bring us.
but hope nothing has gone wrong with him.

A.G.

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

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Rec'd Aug 4th
Ans Sept 21

Cambridge, Aug 1. 1854

My Dear Engelmann

The last time I heard from you — very long ago, you gave me reason to anticipate the pleasure of seeing you here. — and I at the time refrained from writing to you, in expectation that I should soon see you face to face: but when I saw that this was not to be, my silence had become chronic. Now, alas, I see you are surrounded with cholera — and are pinned fast till winter, no doubt, — no chance perhaps to think of Botany.

I too have been more than usually occupied with teaching, until a fortnight ago. Meanwhile, I have brought out the letter press (1st volume of Ic. Pl. Exped. Botany, near 700 pages (a copy of which I want to present to you): but the atlas of 100 plates folio, still lingers, like other things, in Sprague's hands. And as I cannot go on printing the 2nd Vol. until the drawings for it are ready & nearly so, I take this opportunity to fall back upon what ought long ago to have been done — viz — to write & execute my MS notes for the continuation of Flora, and to carry on at the same time the Manipulation of A. Nuttiana. Linnæana. Fendleriana, — adjectis omnibus pro variis sources. Veteran Bolanderiana. For D. Short has purchased the 5 large boxes of plants left by Bolander,

which Lieut. Couch brought & Baldwin's widow — and 5 great boxes are sent to me — with instructions to put the fullest set, with original memoranda into my own hands — as most useful for American science. The specimens are mostly poor & rubbishy; but they are important as being mostly under the numbers that sets of them were distributed (sold) in Europe — which numbers are quoted in Sb. Prodr. & elsewhere — so that we may identify a great many published species with certainty.

I have not yet unbanded the collection, except to open a few parcels; and I dread the work & quake the time the distribution will cost. (I set is to go to the Smithsonian Institution. I will see that materials of your set families go to you)

Some MSS descriptions & drawings are sent to me. by Lieut Couch. Among them are a few good drawings of bactris — those he described in his little pamphlet. These I want to send to you, — for you to identify, & have copied, if you wish. But will you not come on here, after the Rhodora & Fall fevers are over?

The enclosed from Stolz — a very good fellow — came 2 days ago. —

I have little botanical news. Torrey has made me a short visit. — and brought a few quid dities out of Bigelow's collection. a few interesting new genera.

It is to come again soon, & bring others he wants me to study.

I have prepared, & shall soon print — a little paper on some n. gen. & sp. of Thunbia &c. & leave the rest (& the plates of these) to go into Engler's great Monday Report — so long in preparation. Among them is what at first looks like flowers of a Brunia or a Staavia — but is a new Apodantheous (Rafflesiaceous) plant = Pilostyles Thunbergii.

Also flowers & fruit of the Spring thing figured with Bactea, & next to Kokoloania on Engler's 2d plate. — It proves a new genus, most allied to Castela but very distinct (Holacantha Engleri). Also a remarkable n. gen. of Loasaceæ, Grammicea = Petaloncyx Thunbergii. And a beautiful n. gen. of Malvaceæ. Hibisceæ. = Thunbergia thespesioides. — A third Bathystates, some other new Compositæ not remarkable. the Thamnosma of Torrey — which proves congeneric with our Ruta &c. &c. so unlooked for were the affinities traced by Torrey that I never suspected it, Perhaps the genera may be kept distinct, but they ought not to.

Our old friend Schenk has been doing a little more in Linnæa (which is now continued) & has a new "Bilbergia Grisebachii" from cult. Lindl. Oct. 1846. Plainly M. Interstitialis. — a "Bancalis

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tenerrima" Houston; Roemer. Krigia bellidifolia (=
K. occidentalis) A poor gen. Leucanthea made out of
Leucosphyllum. which he says has white flowers. Between
Austin & Bastrop. Roemer. April.
"Echinospermum texanum" "near C. Lappula"
"Mill a Carolina"
"Schaueria texana" = my S. Drummondii. Bot. Beech.
"Dasyphyllum Lindheimerianum" A. & N. Brandegee. Trans
Acad. 1846.

And in another paper in the same vol. on Compositae
he has "Orbea Lindheimeriana." Apocynaceae. St. Bot. 1846.
& "Typha myricaephia" Cattaceae " " "
a plant we know.
"Phyllanthus Roemerianus" San Antonio San Antonio.
evidently Shuttleworth's Croschalanthes.

Das ist alles.

missouri Botanical Garden
George Engelmann Papers

A. Brandegee.

— no. "Typha Leucophia." &
" 7 — Acutelloniaphia"

I wish you could have the Asclepiad. &
Cuscuta ready when I come to them.
And at least notes & names of Compositae —
with specimens (I will add from Wright's 2nd coll.). to send to
Asa. Gr. who will by that be working up the
family for the Pacific.

Be very careful of your
health. When you get time drop a line to

Yours ever

A. Gray

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Rec'd Octob 3d
Ans Octob 21
Nov 15

Cambridge Sept. 21st 1854

Lett of B. L. H. ~~469-574~~ 052-754

Dear Engelmann.

What Bromelia is there on the Mississippi about St. Louis? Is there any with glabrous leaves, answering to the char. of B. oblongifolia, Nutt.? The only one I have seen from that quarter is the same as one that Wright & Lindheimer send from Texas. That on Baldwin got on the Missouri.

Sept. 27th

I am right glad to see your handwriting again, after such a long interval. I knew you must have been very busy in your profession — & you & Mrs. Engelmann will make us a visit next Spring: Many thanks. We shall be very much gratified to see you — and you surely need a vacation. I am sorry you cannot come this fall.

I shall give only a hasty reply to principal points in your letter now.

You can take your time about the drawings & engravings &c of Cactea for Emory — as Torrey says he has left no funds for this ~~work~~ work here, and nothing can be printed till he returns from the present Survey. I almost wish you could have gone with him: tho. it would about much time. —

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He has taken no botanist, except Schott — who has other work to occupy him, and was never much account as a collector.

Steudel's grasses (I have pt. 3d) are poorly done — but the work is convenient.

For 10 sets (perhaps 12) would sell well. I know, of Hendlis collections in Venezuela — that that part of the country has been explored a good deal.

I have never had Stelianthus Californicus going. Send seeds — & keep a dried specimen for me.

Send seeds of Kochia dentata again.

I gave it once from you: but the gardener rooted it up before the seeds were ripe — taking it for a chance Pigweed. I have a nice plant of Berberis gigantea, 6 or 7 inches high. Also many seedlings.

Agassiz is still at Nahant, right on the shore in a cottage which his father-in-law has fitted up — with a workshop adjoining. There he has been all summer — will return next month, when his large new house will be ready to be occupied.

Perhaps I shall meet him to-morrow evening at our Scientific Club.

Write Bigelow - also Torrey, for the Whipple Cactus which are no doubt intended for you to have.

What publications of Amer. Academy do you need. You have paid all demands I think. I will see that all you need is sent. I have no longer the charge of the Domestic Distribution of these publications - i.e. directly.

Just as I thought, last June, that DC. Prodr. Vol. 14. was all printed. Alph. DC. wrote me that it was just about to be commenced. And I know that De Vriese has nearly finished the Laurineæ yet, which are to come into the volume.

To get it early I have 3 orders out through as many different booksellers - The 2d copy I get I will forward to you.

De Candolle will presently get working at the Euphorbiaceæ - but not I suspect for some months yet. So I advise you to push up on Cactea a little & work up the Crassulaceæ first. - perhaps also the Asclepiadeæ. - & then Euphorbia; but this as soon as you can.

I took care in all these especially in Euphorbia, that you had all of Wright's collection that I have: so you do not need any from me. As you go on, make up a named set for DeCandolle, as far as you can of all but Wright's. - & to this give me names with the

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numbers: and I will send to L&C. all he has not already.

I will write you about Bolanders collection later. when I have finished the distribution —

Let me know if any of your merchant friends are packing in Boston this fall: and as soon as I can hear from you I will make up a package of all that is ready for you (every thing that relates to your pet families you shall surely have, & much besides), and Bolanders drawings & mss — of Cactæ with them.

Sereno's Panama Flora a part just received takes down to the Dipsaceæ.

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

I am quite in earnest about Flora. If I do not now bring out the rest of vol. 2. I am sure I never shall. As fast as I go on now. I make the mss. ready for the printer. I wait for Torrey to finish Labiatæ & Compositæ. The great trouble is how far to work in the accessions to Compositæ — almost enough to make up the volume. I want to do as little as I can with what is past. My plan is to print a small edition of the remaining monopetalous orders to finish vol. 2: and then while vol. 3 is in hand also to prepare & print a new ed. of vols. 1. & 2 — which will be quite a new work. But I talk of all this to no one — being so often disappointed in ~~my~~ my endeavors to go on with this, that I now make no

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promises. What shall I do about additional matter in the Compositae?

How shall I cite Lindheimers numbers in my Al. Mipt. Lndh. Fndl. to go on at the same time. I have them under the numbers of that year, as you sent them.

I have not printed form of labels, except some of 1846. from 449 to 574, - which I know not how to apply, and a lot of unnumbered blanks of Fasc. IV. (84)-48. Can you help me. I fear not, without too great trouble.

Can you send me any blanks to use for all. 1849-52? I like to have this form of label to attach - to authenticate the specimens hereafter.

So This will do for to-day. I will attend to all your letters promptly; but when I have no unanswered letter before me as a reminder I am apt to neglect to write, until some special necessity occurs.

My wife is just home, after attending a young niece of 5 years old with dangerous typhoid fever - The child is getting on. Mrs. Gray well, but worn down.

I have the Bouplandia now, - it seems to be pretty quarrelsome & nasty.

Ever Yours cordially
Asa Gray

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MISSOURI
BOTANICAL
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Rec'd Nov 26
Ans Febry 17

Nov. 17. 1854

Dear Engelmann.

To-day I have got from Boston the portion of "Proceedings Amer. Acad." you want also a copy of Vol. IV, pt. 2, (containing Agassiz papers) and put it in a parcel for you, along with those fascicule of drawings of Bolanders that contain Cactee. This I will send or take to Abner Curtis very soon — probably packing up & sending with it the specimens of Bolanders plants up to this time laid out for you —

I pay the academy $1.50 for you — & charge it to you — (making $6.48 you owe me) —

Now of vol. V. ~~pt 1~~ part 2, is out yet. Shall send you two papers of mine in it next week, by mail.

Shall I order Boston Journ. Nat. Hist. for you — after vol. V. no. 2? If so let me know. Or wait till you come. What Proceedings Boston Soc. Nat. Hist. do you need?

Nov. 20. — To-day I send to Abner Curtis — to go in case to G. Fittman — the above. — and a goodly package of Bolanders plants — And I mail to you. Pl. Thurberia & another & to pamphlet. —

Nov. 21st 1854

Dear E.

I have this morning yours of 15th inst. before I have sent a reply to that of 26th inst. — and I am greatly pressed this week! I had despatched the parcel to Asa Curtis a few hours before your paper of 15th came. Remembering an old parcel marked Texas ago to be returned to you. I send it now (to A. Curtis) as it probably contains the Asclepiadeæ you ask after.

In it I add another copy of my two memoirs sent also by mail to-day.

The list of Lindl. distrib. is just what I want. I also want labels — I have not those you say I should have.

Thanks for the Bromelia — which I will try to grow.

I want roots of Aster umbellatus. Why did you not get them! Bigelow has got a famous new Grandiflori Aster — from Mts. N. Mexico with flowers larger than in A. grandiflorus!

Vernonia Arkansana I have growing — well naturalized.

I have just received a fine memoir from Braun — "Das Individuum der Pflanze in seinem Verhältniss zur Species" full of matter very important to me — but which, I grieve to say, I cannot read. For a good translation. It must also have been sent to you.

I will send you the res. of the Bromeliaceæ if

you will give me brief notes of what they contain — & that I could notice them in Sill. Jan. Oh that. You resided in Cambridge a Boston!

The Encyclopædia seems to be unsatisfactory. Is it not — and contains little that is important.

Asa Gray is within reach. He promised me over & again he would write — as his own interest requires. — & tell you that the barrel you sent has not come!

I was getting nicely at work at Monopetalæ for Flora & N. Mexico — Torrey & Wright — Fendler — Lindheimer — when Torrey swamped me by sending me a good part of Pope. Bigelow (Whipples &c) Beckwith &c — Collections — to be worked up at once for Government Reports. — Bigelow is full of novelties — & these are not done yet — And other interruptions have occurred these last few weeks —, and now winter is within a few days of us. & so little done! I almost despair — for next spring a new ed. of Bot. Text Book is to be prepared. & I want to write a large portion — and new ed. of Bot. Text Book. &c — &c &c — Ah. Ah!

Last Saturday was my birth day: 44!
If you can have Boscawen & Bridgewater any time this winter, it will do!

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Helianthus maximus. I have growing.
I planned Bailey's finely; but the Gardener
lost two of my plants ready for next year —
for I have none.

Ever Yours most cordially

Asa Gray

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

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